### SOLBIOTE<sup>™</sup>

SUCROSE SG

# Injectable Grade of Sucrose

### What is sucrose?

- A disaccharide consisting of glucose and fructose joined by α-1,2 glycosidic bonds, it is mainly refined from sugar beet and sugarcane.
- Glucose's aldehyde group and fructose's ketone group form a glycosidic bond, so it does not have reducing properties and is considered a non-reducing sugar.
- A colorless crystal.
- Extremely soluble in water.
- Slightly soluble in methanol and insoluble in ethanol (95%).



SUCROSE SG

#### Sucrose structure



### Applications and references

- Improved stability of mRNA LNP formulations against freeze-drying.
  Lamoot A., *et al.* Biomater Sci. 11(12), p4327-4334 (2023) Ex.: Lipid Nano Particle (LNP) formulation
- Importance of selecting pharmaceutical additive sucrose with low nanoparticle impurities (NPI).
  - Weinbuch D., et al. Pharm. Res. 32, p2419-2427 (2015)
  - Weinbuch D., *et al.* Pharm. Res. 34, p2910-2921 (2017) Ex.: Therapeutic antibody
  - Used as a freezing/cryoprotectant for liposomes.
    Guimarães D., *et al.* Front. Bioeng. Biotechnol. 7, Article 424 (2019) Ex.: Freezing/cryoprotection of liposomes containing tamoxifen.
- IUPAC name :  $\beta$ -D-Fructofuranosyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside

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### SUCROSE SG

### Application study for lipid nano particles (LNP)



#### [Materials and Methods]

Prepared using Cayman's LNP preparation kit; LNP compositions were prepared by replacing sucrose in the Comirnaty<sup>®</sup> composition with the respective carbohydrate and subjected to freeze-thaw testing.

#### [Results]

After the freeze-thawing (-20°C, 1 hr  $\Leftrightarrow$  R.T., 0.5 hr), the addition of SUCROSE SG resulted in the least change in particle size. A trend towards larger particle size of LNP was observed under the others.

<u>\*LNP stabilization by freeze-thaw cycles.</u> (SUCROSE SG > Trehalose > Maltose > without saccharide)

MANUFACTURER : Nagase Viita Co., Ltd. CONTACT : Nagase & Co., Ltd.

Life & Healthcare Products Dept. Pharma-Medical Div. TEL: +81-3 (3665) 3333 (TOKYO JAPAN) TEL: +81-6 (6535) 2327 (OSAKA JAPAN) E-mail: dnfct@ex.nagase.co.jp

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